



AP 5800 Prevention of Identity Theft in Student Financial Transactions

The Purpose of the Identity Theft Prevention Program

The purpose of this Identity Theft Prevention Program (ITPP) is to control reasonably foreseeable risks to students from identity theft, by providing for the identification, detection, and response to patterns, practices, or specific activities (“Red Flags”) that could indicate identity theft.

1. **Plan Adoption:** Chaffey College (“College”) developed this Identity Theft Red Flag Compliance Plan (“Plan/Procedure”) pursuant to the Federal Trade Commission’s Red Flags Rule (“Rule”), which implements Section 114 of the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act of 2003.
2. **Definitions:**
 - “Identity theft” means fraud committed or attempted using the identifying information of another person without authority.
 - “A red flag” means a pattern, practice, or specific activity that indicates the possible existence of identity theft. Detection or discovery of a “red flag” implicates the need to take action under this ITPP to help prevent, detect, and correct identity theft.
 - “A covered account” means an account that a creditor offers or maintains, primarily for personal, family, or household purposes that involves or is designed to permit multiple payments or transactions.
 - A “creditor” includes government entities who defer payment for goods (for example, payment plans for bookstore accounts or parking tickets), issued loans or issued student debit cards. Government entities that defer payment for services provided are not considered creditors for purposes of this ITPP.
 - “Deferring payments” refers to postponing payments to a future date and/or installment payments on fines or costs.
 - “Person” means any individual who is receiving goods, receives a loan, and/or is issued a debit card from the District and is making payments on a deferred basis for said goods, loan, and/or debit card.
3. **Identification of Red Flags:** The Plan/Procedure considers the following risk factors in identifying relevant red flags for covered accounts:



AP 5800 Prevention of Identity Theft in Student Financial Transactions

- The types of covered accounts the College offers or maintains;
- The method of opening a covered account;
- The method for accessing a covered account;
- The method for maintaining a covered account;
- The College's previous experience with identity theft.

4. Sources of Red Flags:

- The Plan/Procedure identifies the following red flags:
 - a. Documents provided for identification appear to have been altered or forged;
 - b. The photograph or physical description on an identification card is not consistent with the appearance of the student/employee presenting the identification;
 - c. Receipt of notification regarding possible identity theft in connection with a covered account.
- The College will continue to incorporate relevant red flags into this Plan/Procedure from the following sources:
 - a. Incidents of identity theft that the College has experienced;
 - b. Methods of identity theft that the College identifies that reflect changes in identity theft risks;
 - c. Guidance from the College's supervisors who identify changes in identity theft risks.

5. Categories of "Red Flags"

The following Red Flags have been identified for the District's covered accounts:

Alerts, Notifications, or Warnings from a Consumer Reporting Agency:

- A fraud or active duty alert is included with a consumer report the District receives as part of a background check.
- A consumer reporting agency provides a notice of credit freeze in response to a request for a consumer report.
- A consumer reporting agency provides a notice of address discrepancy. An address discrepancy occurs when an address



AP 5800 Prevention of Identity Theft in Student Financial Transactions

provided by a student substantially differs from the one the credit reporting agency has on file.

- A consumer report indicates a pattern of activity that is inconsistent with the history and usual pattern of activity of an applicant, such as:
 - a. A recent and significant increase in the volume of inquiries;
 - b. An unusual number of recently established credit relationships;
 - c. A material change in the use of credit, especially with respect to recently established credit relationships; or
 - d. An account that was closed for cause or identified for abuse of account privileges by a creditor or financial institution.

6. Detection of Red Flags:

- The College employs practices to safeguard credit activities, which includes refund of a credit balance. Refunds of credit balances are automatically processed each term and either mailed to the address on file or refunded to the credit card.
- In the event the College begins to maintain covered accounts, this Plan/Procedure will be updated to further address aiding in the detection of red flags.
- When a new covered account is open, the District shall obtain identifying information about, and information verifying the identity of, the student or other person seeking to open a covered account. Two forms of identification shall be obtained (at least one of which must be a photo identification).
- The following are examples of the types of valid identification that a person may provide to verify the identity of the person seeking to open the covered account: valid state-issued driver's license, valid state-issued identification card, current passport, a Social Security Card, current residential lease, or copy of a deed to the person's home or invoice/statement for property taxes.
- Persons with covered accounts who request a change in their personal information on file, such as a change of address, will have the requested changes verified by the District.
- The person shall provide at least one written form of verification reflecting the requested changes to the personal information. For example, if an address change is requested, then documentation evidencing the new address shall be obtained. If a phone number



AP 5800 Prevention of Identity Theft in Student Financial Transactions

change is requested, then documentation evidencing the new phone number, such as a phone bill, shall be obtained.

7. Suspicious Documents:

- Documents provided for identification appear to have been forged or altered.
- The photograph or physical description on the identification is not consistent with the appearance of the applicant or customer presenting the identification.
- Other information on the identification is not consistent with information provided by the person opening a new covered account or customer presenting the identification.
- Other information on the identification is not consistent with readily accessible information that is on file with the District, such as a signature card or a recent check.
- An application appears to have been altered or forged, or gives the appearance of having been destroyed or reassembled.

8. Suspicious Personally Identifying Information:

- Personal identifying information provided is inconsistent when compared against external information sources used by the District. For example:
 - a. The address does not match any address in the consumer report; or
 - b. (The Social Security Number (SSN) has not been issued, or is listed on the Social Security Administration's Death Master File.
- Personal identifying information provided by a person is not consistent with other personal identifying information provided by the person. For example, there is a lack of correlation between the SSN range and date of birth.
- Personal identifying information is associated with known fraudulent activity as indicated by internal or third-party sources use by the District. For example:
 - a. The address on an application is the same as the address provided on a fraudulent application;
 - b. The phone number on an application is the same as the phone

AP 5800 Prevention of Identity Theft in Student Financial Transactions

number provided on a fraudulent application;

- Personal identifying information provided is of a type commonly associated with fraudulent activity as indicated by internal or third-party sources used by the District. For example:
 - a. The address on an application is fictitious, a mail drop, or a prison; or
 - b. The phone number is invalid, or is associated with a pager or answering service.
- The SSN provided is the same as that submitted by other persons currently being served by the District.
- The address or telephone number provided is the same or similar to the account number or telephone number submitted by an unusually large number of other persons being served by the District.
- The person opening the covered account fails to provide all required personal identifying information on an application or in response to notification that the application is incomplete.
- Personal identifying information provided is not consistent with personal identifying information that is on file with the District.
- The person opening the covered account cannot provide authenticating information beyond that which generally would be available from a wallet or consumer report.

9. Unusual Use Of - Or Suspicious Activity Relating To - A Covered Account:

- A new covered account is used in a manner that is commonly associated with known patterns of fraud patterns. For example, a person makes a first payment, but there are no subsequent payments made.
- A covered account is used in a manner that is not consistent with established patterns of activity on the account. For example, there is:
 - a. Nonpayment when there is no history of late or missed payments; or
 - b. A material change in electronic fund transfer patterns in connection with a payment.



AP 5800 Prevention of Identity Theft in Student Financial Transactions

- A covered account that has been inactive for a reasonably lengthy period of time is suddenly used or active.
 - Mail sent to the person holding the covered account is returned repeatedly as undeliverable although transactions continue to be conducted in connection with the person's covered account.
 - The District is notified that the person is not receiving paper account statements.
 - The District is notified of unauthorized transactions in connection with a person's covered account.
- 10. Notices From Customers/Persons, Victims of Identity Theft, Law Enforcement Authorities, or Other Businesses About Possible Identity Theft in Connection with Covered Accounts:** The District is notified by a person with a covered account, a victim of identity theft, a law enforcement authority, or any other person, that it has opened a fraudulent account for a person engaged in identity theft.
- 11. Preventing and Mitigating Identity Theft:** One or more of the following measures, as deemed appropriate under the particular circumstances, shall be implemented to respond to "Red Flags" that are detected:
- Monitor the covered account for evidence of identity theft;
 - Contact the person who holds the covered account;
 - Change any passwords, security codes, or other security devices that permit access to a covered account;
 - Reopen the covered account with a new account number;
 - Not open a new covered account for the person;
 - Close an existing covered account;
 - Not attempt to collect on a covered account or not sell a covered account to a debt collector;
 - Notifying law enforcement;
 - Where a consumer reporting agency provides an address for a consumer that substantially differs from the address that the consumer provided, the District shall take the necessary steps to form a reasonable belief that the District knows the identity of the person

AP 5800 Prevention of Identity Theft in Student Financial Transactions

for whom the District obtained a credit report, and reconcile the address of the consumer with the credit reporting agency, if the District establishes a continuing relationship with the consumer, and regularly, and in the course of business, provides information to the credit reporting agency; or

- Determine that no response is warranted under the particular circumstances.

12. Updating the ITPP: The District shall update this ITPP on an annual basis to reflect changes in risks to persons with covered accounts, and/or to reflect changes in risks to the safety and soundness of the District from identity theft, based on the following factors:

- The experiences of the District with identity theft;
- Changes in methods of identity theft;
- Changes in methods to detect, prevent and mitigate identity theft;
- Changes in the types of covered accounts that the District maintains;
- Changes in the business arrangements of the District, including service provider arrangements.

13. Response to Red Flags: To prevent and mitigate identity theft once a covered account is maintained by the College, the appropriate responses to the relevant red flags should be followed:

- Deny access to the covered account until other information is available to eliminate the red flag;
- Notify the student or employee whose account is being accessed using the information on file
- Recommend any passwords, security codes, or other security devices that permit access to a covered account be changed as appropriate;
- Notify law enforcement or the Administrator responsible for student/employee discipline; or,
- Determine no response is warranted under the particular circumstances.

14. Oversight/Updating of the Plan/Procedure: The Vice President of



AP 5800 Prevention of Identity Theft in Student Financial Transactions

Administrative Services (“Plan Administrator”) is responsible for developing, implementing, updating, and administering the Plan/Procedure and will ensure adherence to following steps:

- Appropriate training of the College’s staff on the Plan/Procedure;
- Reviewing any staff reports regarding the detection of red flags;
- Reviewing the steps for preventing and mitigating identity theft;
- Determining which steps of prevention and mitigation should be taken in particular circumstances; and,
- Considering annual changes to the Plan/Procedure to address changing identity theft risks.

15. Staff Training: College staff responsible for implementing the Plan/Procedure will be trained either by or under the direction of the Plan Administrator in the detection of Red Flags, and the responsive steps to be taken when a red flag is detected.

16. Reports:

- **In General** - In the event the College begins to maintain covered accounts, staff responsible for the development, implementation, and administration of this ITPP shall report to the Governing Board on an annual basis.
- **Contents of Report** - The report shall address material matters to the ITPP and evaluate the following issues: the effectiveness of the policies and procedures in addressing the risk of identity theft in connection with opening new covered accounts and with respect to existing covered accounts; service provider arrangements; significant incidents involving identity theft and management’s response; and recommendations for material changes to the ITPP.
- **Oversight of Service Provider Arrangements** - Whenever the District engages a service provider to establish and/or maintain perform an activity in connection with one or more covered accounts, the District shall take steps to ensure that the activity of the service provider is conducted in accordance with reasonable policies and procedures designed to detect, prevent, and mitigate the risk of identity theft. To that end, the District shall require our service contractors, by contract, to have policies and procedures to detect relevant “Red Flags” that may arise in the performance of the service



AP 5800 Prevention of Identity Theft in Student Financial Transactions

provider's activities, and either report the "Red Flags" to the District, or to take appropriate steps to prevent or mitigate identity theft.

References: 15 U.S. Code Section 1681m(e) (Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (FACT ACT or FACTA))

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(Replaces former Administrative Procedure 6.8)

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